

Appendix 3.3

Examples of Conditions Considered to Be Minor Anomalies

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Eye

- Epicanthal folds
- Iris freckles, Brushfield spots
- Upward or downward palpebral slant

Ear

- Darwinian point or tubercle
- Thickened or excessively folded helix
- Lack of helical folding
- Creased, notched, or bifid ear lobe
- Lop, cup-shaped, or retroverted ear
- Preauricular sinus, cyst, pit, or skin tag

Head, Face and Neck

- Flat occiput
- Frontal bossing
- Flat brow
- Flat or prominent bridge of nose
- Anteverted nostrils
- Long nasal septum
- Webbed or redundant neck skin

Hands and Feet

- Single or horizontal palmar crease
- Clinodactyly
- Tapered fingers
- Overlapping digits
- Webbed or widely spaced 2nd and 3rd toes
- Prominent heel

Other

- Sacral dimples
- Nevi
- Cafe-au-lait spots
- Mongolian spots
- Accessory nipples
- Umbilical hernia
- Vaginal tag
- Single umbilical artery

² This is not a comprehensive list. The exact abnormalities considered to be minor defects may vary among experts.