

Texas
Birth Defects Counts and Prevalence 2014 - 2017 (Prevalence per 10,000 Live Births)

Defect	Maternal Race/Ethnicity					Total*	Notes
	White, Non-Hispanic	Black, Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic	American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic		
Anencephalus	93 <i>1.8</i>	35 <i>1.9</i>	202 <i>2.7</i>	15 <i>1.8</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	358 <i>2.3</i>	
Anophthalmia/microphthalmia	132 <i>2.5</i>	54 <i>2.9</i>	222 <i>3.0</i>	20 <i>2.4</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	437 <i>2.8</i>	
Anotia/microtia	126 <i>2.4</i>	40 <i>2.1</i>	438 <i>5.9</i>	22 <i>2.7</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	634 <i>4.0</i>	
Aortic valve stenosis	134 <i>2.5</i>	24 <i>1.3</i>	176 <i>2.4</i>	10 <i>1.2</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	350 <i>2.2</i>	
Atrial septal defect	4,236 <i>79.8</i>	1,758 <i>94.0</i>	7,406 <i>99.0</i>	502 <i>61.0</i>	19 <i>66.1</i>	14,137 <i>89.4</i>	
Atrioventricular septal defect (Endocardial cushion defect)	248 <i>4.7</i>	115 <i>6.1</i>	342 <i>4.6</i>	24 <i>2.9</i>	3 <i>10.4</i>	745 <i>4.7</i>	
Biliary atresia	28 <i>0.5</i>	20 <i>1.1</i>	53 <i>0.7</i>	9 <i>1.1</i>	1 <i>3.5</i>	114 <i>0.7</i>	
Bladder exstrophy	11 <i>0.2</i>	3 <i>0.2</i>	2 <i>0.0</i>	1 <i>0.1</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	17 <i>0.1</i>	
Choanal atresia	79 <i>1.5</i>	27 <i>1.4</i>	100 <i>1.3</i>	4 <i>0.5</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	214 <i>1.4</i>	1
Cleft lip alone	236 <i>4.4</i>	45 <i>2.4</i>	230 <i>3.1</i>	25 <i>3.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	546 <i>3.5</i>	
Cleft lip with cleft palate	383 <i>7.2</i>	92 <i>4.9</i>	581 <i>7.8</i>	47 <i>5.7</i>	5 <i>17.4</i>	1,123 <i>7.1</i>	
Cleft palate alone	334 <i>6.3</i>	82 <i>4.4</i>	429 <i>5.7</i>	54 <i>6.6</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	917 <i>5.8</i>	
Cloacal exstrophy	0 <i>0.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	3 <i>0.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	3 <i>0.0</i>	
Clubfoot	1,023 <i>19.3</i>	358 <i>19.1</i>	1,405 <i>18.8</i>	106 <i>12.9</i>	4 <i>13.9</i>	2,947 <i>18.6</i>	
Coarctation of the aorta	351 <i>6.6</i>	60 <i>3.2</i>	421 <i>5.6</i>	32 <i>3.9</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	873 <i>5.5</i>	
Common truncus (truncus arteriosus)	22 <i>0.4</i>	13 <i>0.7</i>	53 <i>0.7</i>	6 <i>0.7</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	95 <i>0.6</i>	
Congenital cataract	125 <i>2.4</i>	44 <i>2.4</i>	144 <i>1.9</i>	16 <i>1.9</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	333 <i>2.1</i>	
Congenital posterior urethral valves	64 <i>2.4</i>	25 <i>2.6</i>	66 <i>1.7</i>	13 <i>3.1</i>	1 <i>6.8</i>	174 <i>2.2</i>	2
Craniosynostosis	428 <i>8.1</i>	69 <i>3.7</i>	445 <i>5.9</i>	28 <i>3.4</i>	3 <i>10.4</i>	986 <i>6.2</i>	
Deletion 22q11.2	49 <i>0.9</i>	23 <i>1.2</i>	75 <i>1.0</i>	5 <i>0.6</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	156 <i>1.0</i>	
Diaphragmatic hernia	148 <i>2.8</i>	36 <i>1.9</i>	226 <i>3.0</i>	19 <i>2.3</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	434 <i>2.7</i>	
Double outlet right ventricle	121 <i>2.3</i>	46 <i>2.5</i>	188 <i>2.5</i>	17 <i>2.1</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	377 <i>2.4</i>	
Ebstein anomaly	34 <i>0.6</i>	8 <i>0.4</i>	71 <i>0.9</i>	7 <i>0.9</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	122 <i>0.8</i>	
Encephalocele	39 <i>0.7</i>	34 <i>1.8</i>	65 <i>0.9</i>	1 <i>0.1</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	143 <i>0.9</i>	
Esophageal atresia/tracheoesophageal fistula	137 <i>2.6</i>	46 <i>2.5</i>	158 <i>2.1</i>	16 <i>1.9</i>	1 <i>3.5</i>	365 <i>2.3</i>	
Gastroschisis	296 <i>5.6</i>	60 <i>3.2</i>	439 <i>5.9</i>	11 <i>1.3</i>	2 <i>7.0</i>	827 <i>5.2</i>	
Holoprosencephaly	39 <i>0.7</i>	18 <i>1.0</i>	87 <i>1.2</i>	4 <i>0.5</i>	1 <i>3.5</i>	149 <i>0.9</i>	
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	142 <i>2.7</i>	39 <i>2.1</i>	180 <i>2.4</i>	8 <i>1.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	373 <i>2.4</i>	
Hypospadias	2,601 <i>95.7</i>	862 <i>90.8</i>	1,924 <i>50.4</i>	289 <i>68.4</i>	14 <i>94.6</i>	5,815 <i>72.0</i>	2
Interrupted aortic arch	32 <i>0.6</i>	23 <i>1.2</i>	67 <i>0.9</i>	3 <i>0.4</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	129 <i>0.8</i>	

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Limb deficiencies (reduction defects)	303 5.7	112 6.0	405 5.4	32 3.9	2 7.0	880 5.6	
Omphalocele	123 2.3	42 2.2	177 2.4	13 1.6	1 3.5	362 2.3	
Pulmonary valve atresia and stenosis	427 8.0	212 11.3	781 10.4	56 6.8	1 3.5	1,509 9.5	
Pulmonary valve atresia	64 1.2	25 1.3	110 1.5	11 1.3	0 0.0	211 1.3	3
Rectal and large intestinal atresia/stenosis	267 5.0	73 3.9	438 5.9	41 5.0	0 0.0	837 5.3	
Renal agenesis/hypoplasia	353 6.6	127 6.8	547 7.3	46 5.6	0 0.0	1,095 6.9	
Single ventricle	39 0.7	10 0.5	75 1.0	5 0.6	0 0.0	130 0.8	
Small intestinal atresia/stenosis	175 3.3	68 3.6	294 3.9	23 2.8	2 7.0	573 3.6	
Spina bifida without anencephalus	187 3.5	51 2.7	317 4.2	9 1.1	0 0.0	575 3.6	
Tetralogy of Fallot	269 5.1	114 6.1	390 5.2	38 4.6	1 3.5	831 5.3	4
Total anomalous pulmonary venous connection	70 1.3	24 1.3	153 2.0	19 2.3	1 3.5	268 1.7	
Transposition of the great arteries (TGA)	196 3.7	35 1.9	233 3.1	18 2.2	0 0.0	489 3.1	
Dextro-transposition of great arteries (d-TGA)	166 3.1	30 1.6	199 2.7	16 1.9	0 0.0	418 2.6	
Tricuspid valve atresia and stenosis	97 1.8	43 2.3	184 2.5	19 2.3	1 3.5	349 2.2	
Tricuspid valve atresia	47 0.9	13 0.7	57 0.8	10 1.2	1 3.5	130 0.8	
Trisomy 13	58 1.1	27 1.4	80 1.1	5 0.6	0 0.0	176 1.1	
Trisomy 18	106 2.0	52 2.8	206 2.8	20 2.4	2 7.0	394 2.5	
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	639 12.0	219 11.7	1,219 16.3	87 10.6	3 10.4	2,210 14.0	
Turner syndrome	67 2.6	9 1.0	108 2.9	12 3.0	0 0.0	202 2.6	5
Ventricular septal defect	3,282 61.8	1,037 55.4	5,868 78.4	420 51.1	19 66.1	10,793 68.2	6
Total live births	530,929	187,095	748,409	82,269	2,873	1,581,796	
Male live births	271,922	94,948	382,069	42,274	1,480	808,162	
Female live births	259,007	92,147	366,340	39,995	1,393	773,634	

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Defect	Maternal Age (Years)		Total*	Notes
	Less than 35	35+		
Gastroschisis	809 <i>6.0</i>	18 <i>0.8</i>	827 <i>5.2</i>	
Trisomy 13	114 <i>0.8</i>	62 <i>2.7</i>	176 <i>1.1</i>	
Trisomy 18	195 <i>1.4</i>	199 <i>8.7</i>	394 <i>2.5</i>	
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	1,109 <i>8.2</i>	1,101 <i>48.2</i>	2,210 <i>14.0</i>	
Total live births	1,353,415	228,266	1,581,796	

Notes

1. Data for this condition may include stenosis.
2. Data for this condition include male and unknown gender cases only. Prevalence is calculated per 10,000 male live births.
3. Data for this condition exclude pulmonary valve atresia with co-occurring ventricular septal defect or tetralogy of Fallot.
4. Data for this condition include any pulmonary valve atresia with co-occurring ventricular septal defect.
5. Data for this condition include female and unknown gender cases only. Prevalence is calculated per 10,000 female live births.
6. Data for this condition include inlet ventricular septal defect.

General comments

*Data for totals include unknown and/or other.

-Data for conditions exclude probable and possible cases.