

Pennsylvania
Birth Defects Counts and Prevalence 2016 - 2017 (Prevalence per 10,000 Live Births)

Defect	Maternal Race/Ethnicity					Total*	Notes
	White, Non-Hispanic	Black, Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic	American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic		
Anencephalus	18 <i>1.1</i>	4 <i>1.9</i>	3 <i>1.3</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	29 <i>1.3</i>	1
Anophthalmia/microphthalmia	16 <i>0.9</i>	1 <i>0.5</i>	1 <i>0.4</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	18 <i>0.8</i>	
Congenital cataract	22 <i>1.3</i>	4 <i>1.9</i>	1 <i>0.4</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	27 <i>1.2</i>	
Encephalocele	11 <i>0.7</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	3 <i>1.3</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	14 <i>0.6</i>	
Holoprosencephaly	11 <i>0.7</i>	1 <i>0.5</i>	2 <i>0.9</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	15 <i>0.7</i>	2
Spina bifida without anencephalus	60 <i>3.6</i>	2 <i>1.0</i>	8 <i>3.5</i>	2 <i>2.2</i>	0 <i>0.0</i>	73 <i>3.2</i>	3
Total live births	168,807	20,736	22,726	9,060	271	227,488	4

Notes

1. Data for this condition include iniencephaly.
2. Data for this condition include arhinencephaly.
3. Data for this condition excludes cases with co-occurring iniencephaly.
4. Data for total live births include unknown gender.

General comments

*Data for totals include unknown and/or other.

-Data for conditions exclude Philadelphia county and are restricted to birth outcomes to Pennsylvania residents that occurred in 70/120 facilities (88% of catchment area live births).

-Data for conditions exclude probable and possible cases.

-Data for denominator exclude Philadelphia county and are not restricted to facilities contacted.